Module 4 (add)
Conclusions and models of citizenship

Identity and identity-building

– Personal / individual

– Complex, flexible, multidimensional (different spheres of belonging: individual, cultural, public, human)
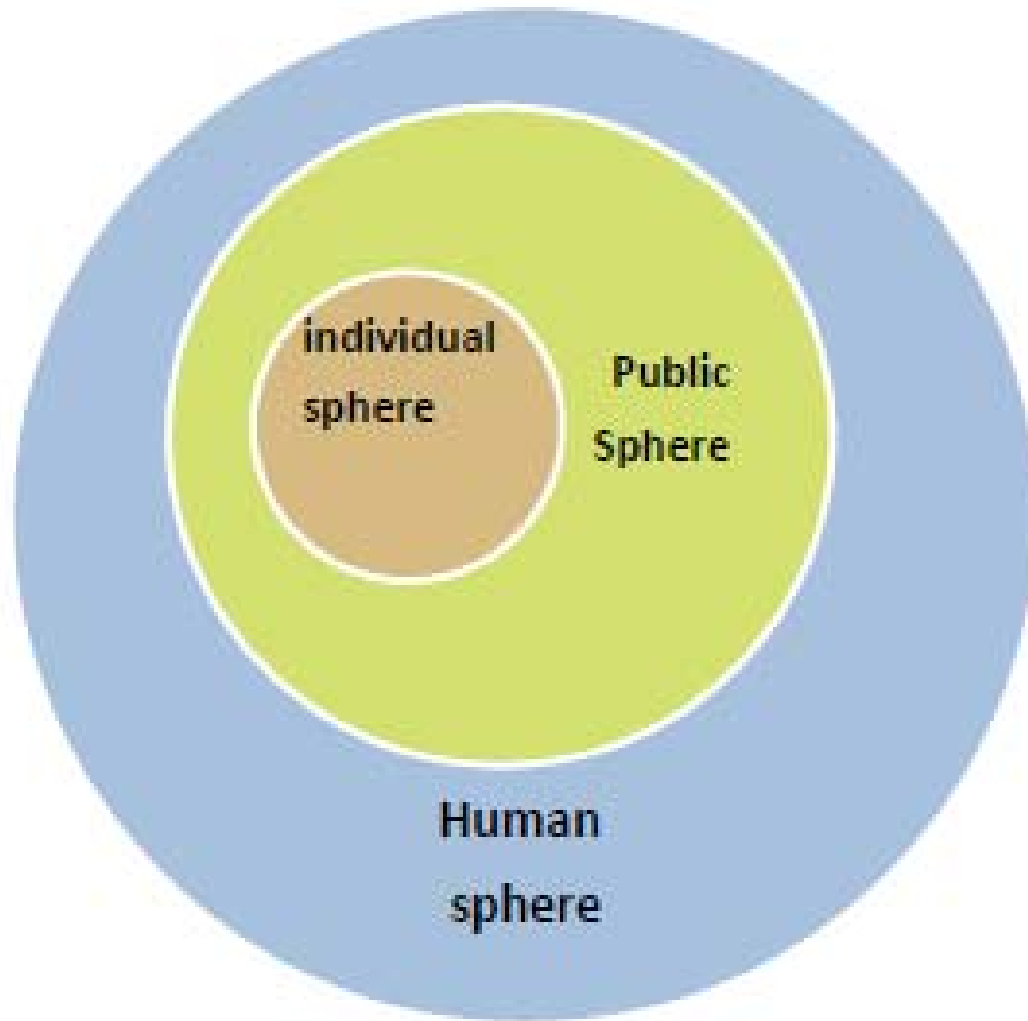
Nationality

– **Birth**

– **Naturalisation**

Citizenship and citizen's rights

– Geographical area/space, Socio-political framework (City, Country, Region, Europe, world)

– Attitudes, awarenes, behaviour (based on civil, political, social and cultural rights

Diversity set with a globalisation context of spheres of belonging
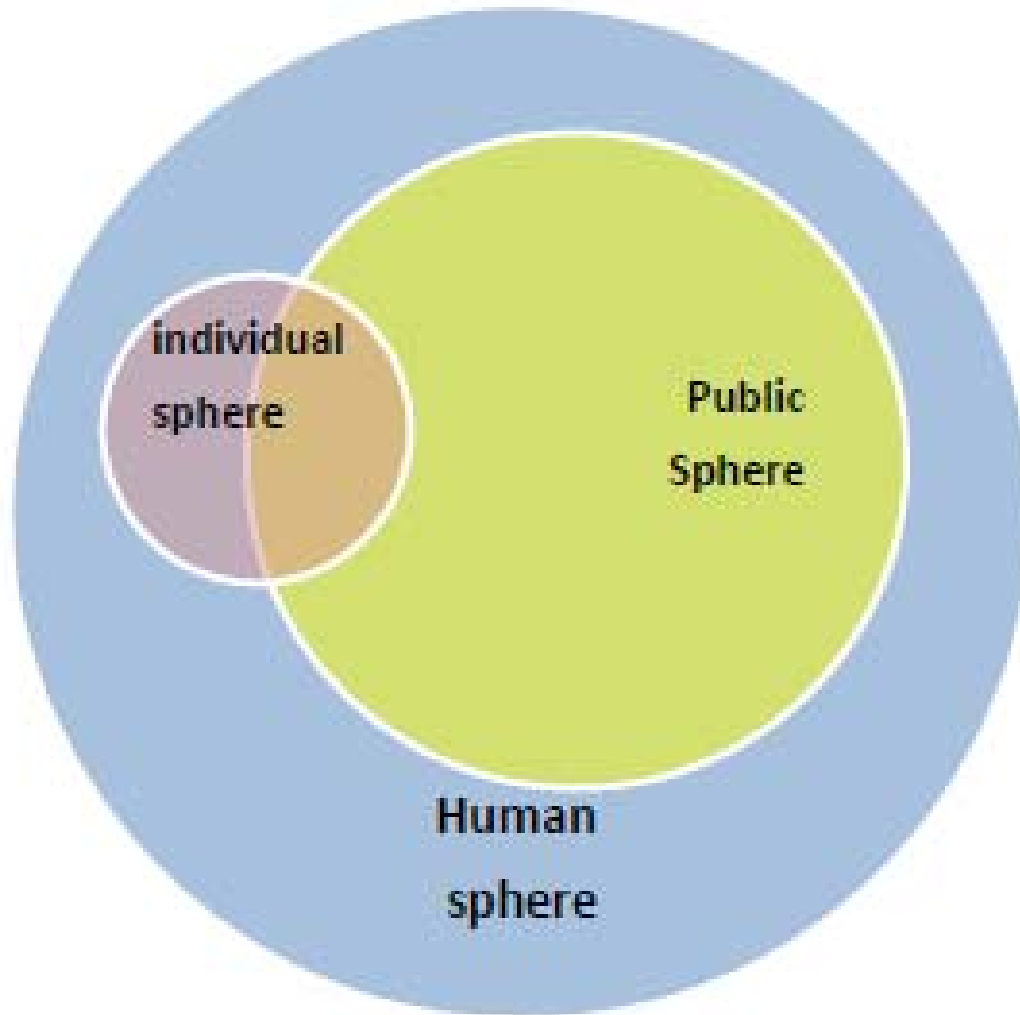
–Fact that needs to be *accepted, acknowledged, valued, promoted and managed*

– rights and responsibilities: freedoms; participation; values,
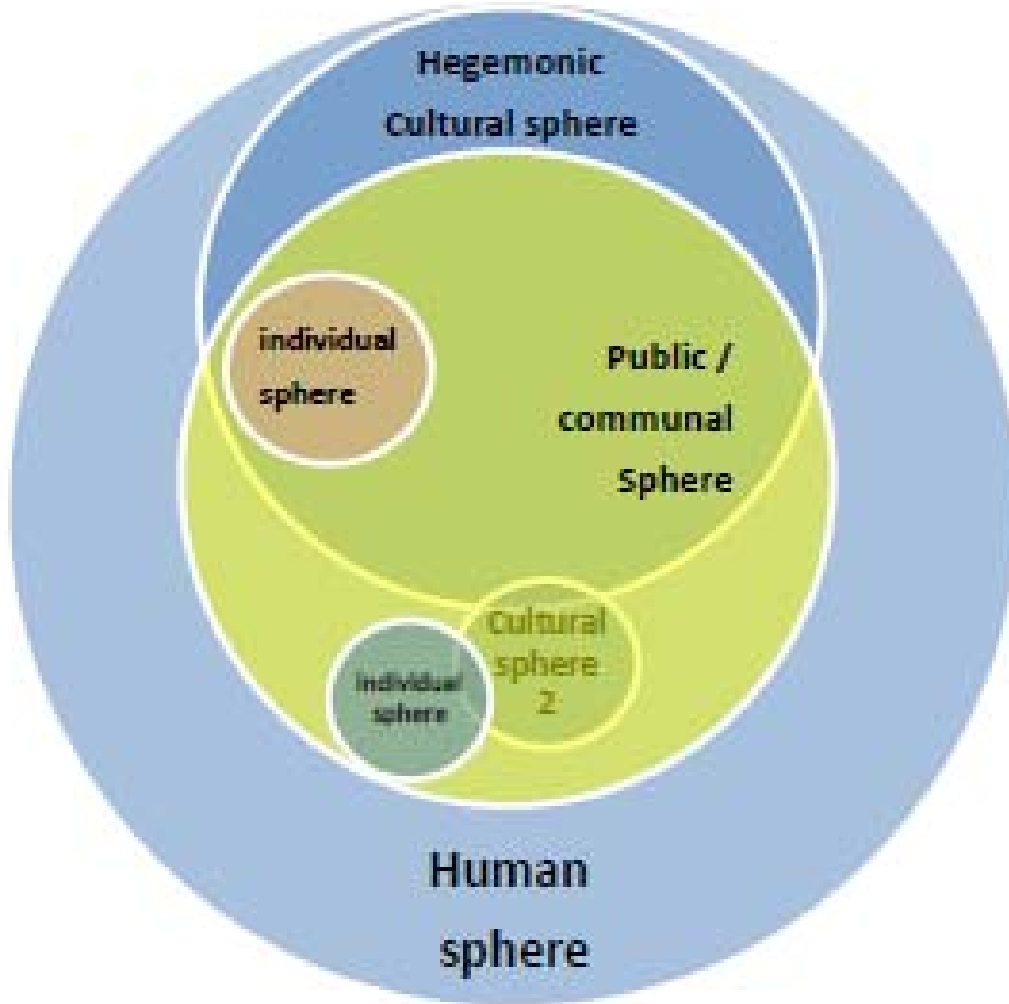
Ideological Monolithic citizenship

- No place for diversity

- ideology of a monolithic national identity and static public values

- No intermediate level between citizen and state

- Melting pot process
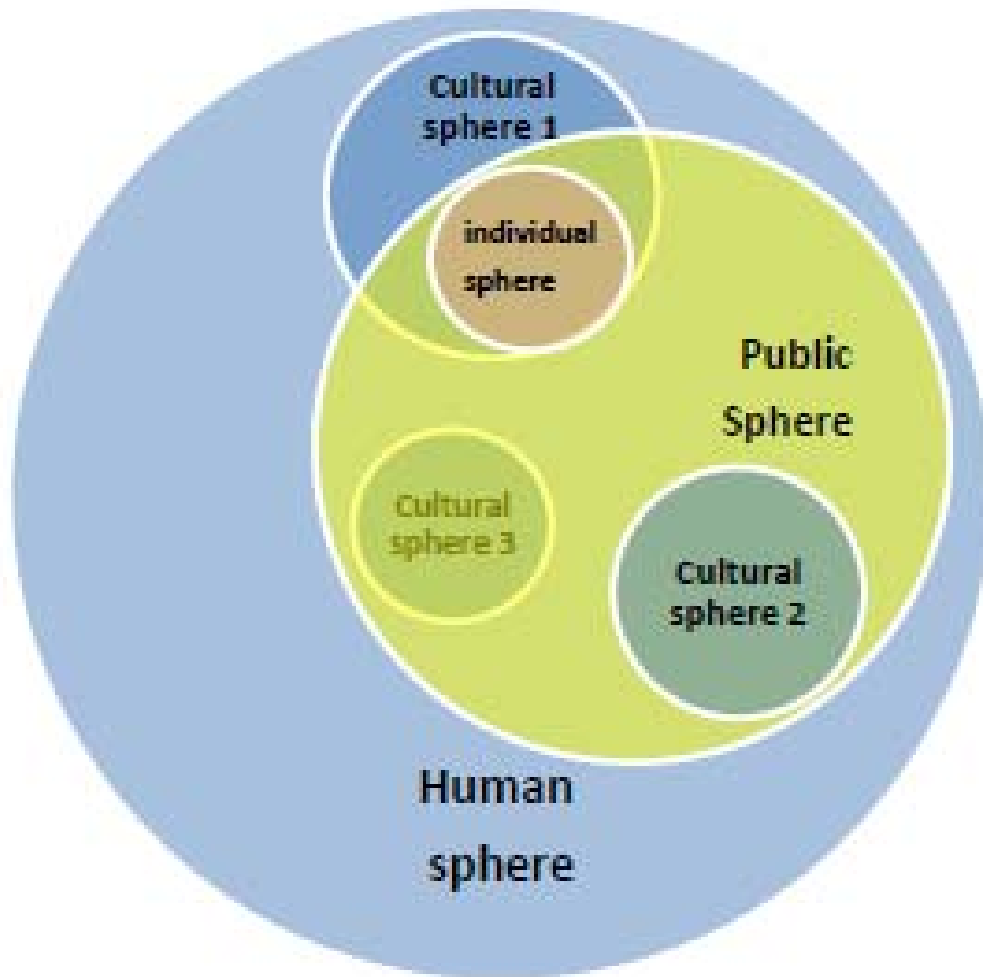
Humanistic Citizenship

- Holistic understanding of Humanity

- Respect for the individual uniqueness

- No intermediate level between citizen and state

- "Glocal" identification process
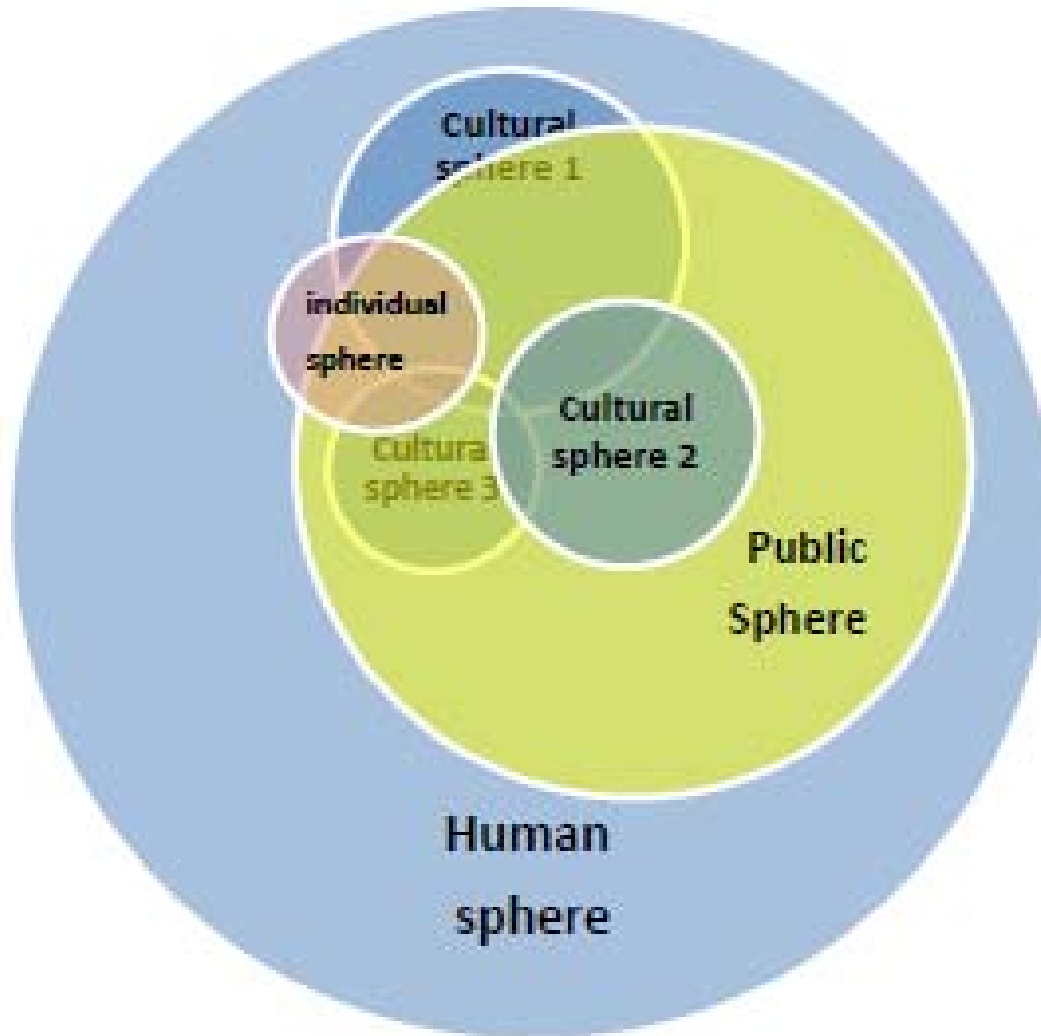
Communitarian Citizenship

- Only one culture is recognised as reference for the public sphere

- No chance for real intercultural relations and contribution to the public life

- Citizenship and political participation are understood in a dualistic approach (with/against; within/outside

- Communitarianism process - discrimination

Multicultural Citizenship

- Recognition of the cultural dimension of the citizen's identity

- Respect for the cultural diversity without chance for social contribution

- tolerance from the mainstream national community towards minorities

- Risk of Ghettoisation and communitarian process and tyranny of minority on its followers

Intercultural Citizenship

- Recognition of the cultural dimension of the citizen's identity

- Beyond tolerance, recognition of the contribution of each culture to the society

- The citizenship culture built through an ongoing intercultural dialogue and identification of shared public values

Intercultural Citizenship