

# Italy's diplomatic behaviour at the Human Rights Council in 2023

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## Human Rights Council: resolution sponsored by Italy in 2023

Resolution	Other sponsors of the resolution	Outcome of the voting process
<b>52nd session of the Human Rights Council (27 March to 4 April 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/52/30 Situation of human rights in the Syrian Arab Republic	France, Germany, Jordan, Netherlands (Kingdom of the), Qatar, Türkiye, the United Kingdom, the United States of America	Adopted by a recorded vote (26 to 5, with 16 abstentions)
<b>53rd session of the Human Rights Council (19 June to 14 July 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/53/18 Situation of human rights in the Syrian Arab Republic	United Kingdom, France, Germany, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Qatar, Türkiye, the United States of America	Adopted by a recorded vote (24 to 4, with 18 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/23 Child, early and forced marriage: ending and preventing forced marriage	Kingdom of the Netherlands, Argentina, Canada, Honduras, Montenegro, Poland, Sierra Leone, Switzerland, Thailand, the United Kingdom, Uruguay	Adopted without a vote
<b>54th session of the Human Rights Council (11 September to 13 October 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/54/7 World Programme for Human Rights Education	Philippines, Brazil, Costa Rica, Morocco, Senegal, Slovenia, Thailand	Adopted without a vote

## Human Rights Council: resolution co-sponsored by Italy in 2023

Resolution	Sponsors of the resolution	Outcome of the voting process
<b>52nd session of the Human Rights Council (27 March to 4 April 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/52/1 Advancing human rights in South Sudan	United Kingdom, Albania, Norway, the United States of America	Adopted by a recorded vote (19 to 9, with 19 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/2 Promotion and protection of human rights in Nicaragua	Ecuador, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Paraguay, Peru	Adopted as orally revised by a recorded vote (21 to 5, with 21 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/4 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights Defenders	Norway	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/5 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on Minority Issues	Austria, Mexico, Slovenia	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/6 Freedom of religion or belief	Sweden on behalf of the European Union	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/7 Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment : mandate of the Special Rapporteur	Denmark	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/9 Freedom of opinion and expression : mandate of Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and Protection of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression	Canada and the Netherlands	Adopted without a vote

A/HRC/RES/52/10 Adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living and the right to non-discrimination in this context	Finland, Brazil, Germany, Namibia	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/12 Mental health and human rights	Portugal	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/14 Promotion and protection of human rights and the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development	Azerbaijan, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Ecuador, Fiji, Luxembourg, Portugal, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Thailand, Uruguay	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/15 Cooperation with regional human rights organizations	Armenia, Belgium, Mexico, Senegal, Thailand	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/16 The right to food	Cuba	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/18 Promotion of the enjoyment of the cultural rights of everyone and respect for cultural diversity	Cuba	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/19 Commemoration of the 75th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the 30th anniversary of the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action	Austria, Bangladesh, Belgium, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Fiji, India, Panama, Romania, South Africa, Spain, Viet Nam	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/23 The human right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment	Costa Rica, Maldives, Morocco, Slovenia, Switzerland	Adopted as orally revised without a vote

A/HRC/RES/52/24 Contribution of the Human Rights Council with regard to the human rights implications of drug policy	Albania, Brazil, Colombia, Greece, Guatemala, Mexico, Switzerland, Paraguay, Portugal, Uruguay	Adopted as orally revised and amended without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/26 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on the Sale, Sexual Exploitation and Sexual Abuse of Children	Uruguay on behalf of the main sponsors, namely the Group of Latin American and Caribbean States and the European Union	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/27 Situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran	Iceland, North Macedonia, the Republic of Moldova, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Adopted by a recorded vote (23 to 8, with 16 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/28 Situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Sweden on behalf of the States members of the European Union	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/29 Situation of human rights in Belarus in the run-up to the 2020 presidential election and in its aftermath	Sweden on behalf of the States members of the European Union	Adopted by a recorded vote (21 to 5, with 21 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/31 Situation of human rights in Myanmar	Sweden on behalf of the States members of the European Union	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/32 Situation of human rights in Ukraine stemming from the Russian aggression	Ukraine	Adopted by a recorded vote (28 to 2, with 17 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/36 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on Contemporary Forms of Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance	the Group of African States	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/40 Cooperation with Georgia	Georgia	Adopted by a recorded vote (22 to 4, with 21 abstentions)

A/HRC/RES/52/41 Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya	Côte d'Ivoire	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
<b>53rd session of the Human Rights Council (19 June to 14 July 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/53/2 Situation of human rights in Eritrea	Spain on behalf of EU	Adopted by a recorded vote (18 to 7, with 21 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/3 Business and human rights	Argentina	Adopted without vote
A/HRC/RES/53/4 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions	Finland on behalf of Sweden	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/7 The right to education	Portugal	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/8 Elimination of discrimination against persons affected by leprosy (Hansen's disease) and their family members	Japan, Brazil, Ecuador, Ethiopia, Fiji, India, Kyrgyzstan, Morocco, Portugal	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/10 Extreme poverty and human rights	France, Albania, Belgium, Chile, Morocco, Peru, Philippines, Romania	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/12 Mandate of Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers	Hungary, Australia, Botswana, Maldives, Mexico, Thailand	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/13 Civil society space	Ireland, Chile, Japan, Sierra Leone, Tunisia	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/14 Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities	New Zealand, Mexico	Adopted without a vote

A/HRC/RES/53/17 The negative impact of corruption on the enjoyment of human rights	Morocco, Argentina, Austria, Brazil, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Poland, United Kingdom	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/19 Situation of human rights in Belarus	Spain, European Union	Adopted by a recorded vote (20 to 6, with 21 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/21 The incompatibility between democracy and racism	Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay, on behalf of MERCOSUR	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/22 Enhancement of technical cooperation and capacity-building in the field of human rights in Colombia to implement the recommendations of the Commission for the Clarification of Truth, Coexistence and Non-Repetition	Columbia	Adopted by a recorded vote (28 to 0, with 19 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/27 Accelerating efforts to eliminate all forms of violence against women and girls: preventing and responding to all forms of violence against women and girls in criminal justice detention	Canada	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/30 Cooperation with and assistance to Ukraine in the field of human rights	Ukraine	Adopted by a recorded vote (28 to 3, with 16 abstentions)
<b>54th session of the Human Rights Council (11 September to 13 October 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/54/1 Situation of human rights in Afghanistan	Spain on behalf of European Union	Adopted without a vote

A/HRC/RES/54/5 Ensuring quality education for peace and tolerance for every child	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/6 The centrality of care and support from a human rights perspective	Argentina, Iceland, Mexico, Spain	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/8 Special Rapporteur on the promotion of truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence	Switzerland, Argentina, Morocco	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/13 Human rights of older persons	Argentina, Brazil, the Gambia, the Philippines, Slovenia	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/14 Enforced or involuntary disappearances	France, Argentina, Japan, Morocco	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/16 Preventable maternal mortality and morbidity and human rights	Colombia, Estonia, New Zealand	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/19 Realization of the equal enjoyment of the right to education by every girl	United Arab Emirates, United Kingdoms	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/20 Situation of human rights in Burundi	Spain, on behalf of the European Union	Adopted by a recorded vote (20 to 10, with 17 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/21 Right to privacy in the digital age	Brazil, Austria, Germany, Mexico	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/23 Situation of human rights in the Russian Federation	Luxemburg, on behalf of 26 States members of the European Union	Adopted by a recorded vote (18 to 7, with 22 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/24 Cooperation with the United Nations, its representatives and	Hungary, Fiji, Ghana, Ireland, Uruguay	Adopted without a vote

mechanisms in the field of human rights		
A/HRC/RES/54/28 Enhancement of technical cooperation and capacity-building in the field of human rights	Brazil, Honduras, Indonesia, Morocco, Norway, Qatar, Singapore, Thailand, Türkiye	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/35 Question of the death penalty	Belgium, Benin, Costa Rica, France, Mexico, Mongolia, the Republic of Moldova, Switzerland	Adopted as orally revised by a recorded vote (28 to 11, with 7 abstentions)

### Human Rights Council: resolution not sponsored by Italy in 2023

Resolution	Sponsors of the resolution	Outcome of the voting process
<b>52nd session of the Human Rights Council (27 March to 4 April 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/52/3 Human rights situation in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and the obligation to ensure accountability and justice	Members of the United Nations that were members of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, except Albania and Cameroon	Adopted by a recorded vote (38 to 2, with 7 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/8 Promoting human rights and the Sustainable Development Goals through transparent, accountable and efficient public service delivery	Azerbaijan	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/11 Question of the realization in all countries of economic, social and cultural rights	Portugal	Adopted without a vote



A/HRC/RES/52/13 The negative impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights	Azerbaijan on behalf of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries	Adopted by a recorded vote (33 to 13, with 1 abstention)
A/HRC/RES/52/17 Mandate of Independent Expert on the Effects of Foreign Debt and Other Related International Financial Obligations of States on the Full Enjoyment of all Human Rights, particularly Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Cuba	Adopted by a recorded vote (32 to 5, with 10 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/20 Human rights of migrants : mandate of Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants	Mexico	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/21 The negative impact of the non-repatriation of funds of illicit origin to the countries of origin on the enjoyment of human rights, and the importance of improving international cooperation	Côte d'Ivoire on behalf of the Group of African States	Adopted by a recorded vote (32 to 13, with 2 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/22 Human rights, democracy and the rule of law	Morocco, Norway, Peru, the Republic of Korea, Romania Tunisia	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/25 Birth registration and the right of everyone to recognition everywhere as a person before the law	Mexico, Türkiye	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/33 Human rights in the occupied Syrian Golan - the	the States Members of the United Nations that were members of the	Adopted by a recorded vote (31 to 14, with 2 abstentions)

States Members of the United Nations that were members of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) except Albania and Cameroon	Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) except Albania and Cameroon	
A/HRC/RES/52/34 Right of the Palestinian people to self-determination - on behalf of the main sponsors, namely the States Members of the United Nations that were members of OIC except Albania and Cameroon	States Members of the United Nations that were members of OIC except Albania and Cameroon	Adopted by a recorded vote (41 to 3, with 3 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/35 Israeli settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and in the occupied Syrian Golan	the States Members of the United Nations that were members of OIC except Albania and Cameroon	Adopted by a recorded vote (38 to 4, with 5 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/37 Mandate of the Intergovernmental Working Group on the Effective Implementation of the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action	the Group of African States	Adopted by a recorded vote (45 to 2, with 0 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/52/38 Combating intolerance, negative stereotyping and stigmatization of, and discrimination, incitement to violence and violence against, persons based on religion or belief	Pakistan, Paraguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/39 Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve the human rights situation in Haiti, in connection with a request from the authorities	Haiti	Adopted as orally revised without a vote

of Haiti for coordinated and targeted international action		
A/HRC/RES/52/42 Technical assistance and capacity-building for Mali in the field of human rights	Côte d'Ivoire	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/52/43 Technical assistance and capacity-building for South Sudan	Côte d'Ivoire	Adopted without a vote
<b>53rd session of the Human Rights Council (19 June to 14 July 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/53/1 Countering religious hatred constituting incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence	Pakistan	Adopted by a recorded vote (28 to 12, with 7 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/5 Mandate of Independent Expert on human rights and international solidarity	Cuba	Adopted by a recorded vote (31 to 13, with 3 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/6 Human rights and climate change	Philippines on behalf of Bangladesh and Viet Nam	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/9 Trafficking in persons, especially women and children	Philippines, Argentina, Germany, Jordan	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/11 Enhancement of international cooperation in the field of human rights	Azerbaijan on behalf of Non-Aligned Countries	Adopted by a recorded vote (33 to 13, with 1 abstention)
A/HRC/RES/53/15 Impact of arms transfers on human rights	Peru, Ecuador	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/16 The right to a nationality: equality in nationality rights in law and in practice	United States of America, Australia, Colombia, Mexico, Slovakia	Adopted as orally revised without a vote

A/HRC/RES/53/20 The Social Forum	Cuba	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/24 Human rights of migrants: prevention and accountability for human rights violations in transit	Mexico	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/25 Implementation of Human Rights Council resolution 31/36	Pakistan, on behalf of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) except Albania and Cameroon	Adopted by a recorded vote (31 to 3, with 13 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/26 Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar	Pakistan, on behalf of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC)	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/53/28 The contribution of development to the enjoyment of all human rights	China	Adopted as orally revised by a recorded vote (30 to 12, with 5 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/53/29 New and emerging digital technologies and human rights	Republic of Korea, Austria, Brazil, Denmark, Morocco, Singapore	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
<b>54th session of the Human Rights Council (11 September to 13 October 2023)</b>		
A/HRC/RES/54/2 Responding to the human rights and humanitarian crisis caused by the ongoing armed conflict in the Sudan	United Kingdom, Germany, Norway, the United States	Adopted by a recorded vote (19 to 16, with 12 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/3 Use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self- determination	Cuba	Adopted by a recorded vote (32 to 13, with 2 abstentions)

A/HRC/RES/54/4 Mandate of Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order	Cuba	Adopted by a recorded vote (31 to 13, with 3 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/9 Working Group on the rights of peasants and other people working in rural areas	Plurinational State of Bolivia, Cuba, the Gambia, Indonesia, Kyrgyzstan, Luxembourg, South Africa	Adopted by a recorded vote (38 to 2, with 7 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/10 Mandate of the Special Rapporteur on the implications for human rights of the environmentally sound management and disposal of hazardous substances and wastes	Côte d'Ivoire, on behalf of the Group of African States	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/11 Mandate of the open-ended intergovernmental working group to elaborate the content of an international regulatory framework on the regulation, monitoring and oversight of the activities of private military and security companies	Côte d'Ivoire, on behalf of the Group of African States	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/12 Human rights and Indigenous Peoples	Mexico, Guatemala	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/15 Human rights and unilateral coercive measures	Azerbaijan, on behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that were members of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries	Adopted by a recorded vote (32 to 13, with 2 abstentions)

A/HRC/RES/54/17 Contribution of the implementation of the objectives of the International Year of the Family and its follow-up processes in the promotion and protection of human rights	Egypt, Côte d'Ivoire, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/18 The right to development	Azerbaijan, on behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that were members of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries	Adopted by a recorded vote (29 to 13, with 5 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/22 Promoting and protecting economic, social and cultural rights within the context of addressing inequalities	China, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Egypt, Pakistan, South Africa	Adopted as orally revised without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/25 A world of sports free from racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	Brazil, the Group of African States	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/26 Mandate of the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent	Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Paraguay and Peru	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/27 From rhetoric to reality : a global call for concrete action against racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	Côte d'Ivoire	Adopted by a recorded vote (33 to 7, with 7 abstentions)
A/HRC/RES/54/29 Technical assistance and capacity-building for Yemen in the field of human rights	Libya on behalf of the Group of Arab States	Adopted without a vote

A/HRC/RES/54/30 Penitentiary system, security and justice : enhancement of technical cooperation and capacity- building to protect human rights in Honduras	Honduras	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/31 Technical assistance and capacity-building in the field of human rights in the Central African Republic	Côte d'Ivoire, France and Türkiye	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/32 Assistance to Somalia in the field of human rights	Andorra, Belgium, Luxembourg, North Macedonia, Somalia, Türkiye and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/33 Establishment of a regional office of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights for the Caribbean Community	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/34 Technical assistance and capacity-building in the field of human rights in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Côte d'Ivoire	Adopted without a vote
A/HRC/RES/54/36 Advisory services and technical assistance for Cambodia	Andorra, Japan, Ukraine	Adopted as orally revised without a vote